

Attorney Docket No.: 67110070.1003
Serial No. 09/379,439

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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Previously Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:
an x-ray source operable to emit x-rays;
a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays;
a relative positioning apparatus operable to translate the target object, positioned to receive the emitted x-rays, in a direction substantially transverse to the direction of the emitted x-rays.
2. (Previously Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:
an x-ray source comprising a medical linear accelerator operable to emit x-rays;
a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays; and
a relative positioning apparatus operable to place the target object relative to the x-rays.
3. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 wherein said x-ray source includes means for emitting an x-ray beam including said x-rays and said system further comprising a means for shaping said x-ray beam.
4. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 wherein said target object comprises an implantable medical object.
5. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1, wherein said relative positioning system includes a rotatable carousel at least a portion of which is impinged upon by and receives at least a portion of said x-rays, said rotatable carousel including at least one target mount for retaining at least one target object in fixed relation to said rotatable carousel.
6. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 5 wherein said rotatable carousel has at least one rotation angle at which each said at least one target mount is impinged upon by and receives said x-rays emitted from said x-ray source and at least one rotation angle at which said at least one target mount does not receive said x-rays.
7. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 wherein said relative positioning apparatus includes a tube assembly having:

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a stationary member defining an interior path for receiving the target object; and
a translation assembly for moving the target object along a path within said stationary member, said path positioned such that the target object receives said x-rays emitted from said x-ray source.

8. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 7 wherein said stationary member defining an interior path is a tube.

9. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 7 wherein said tube assembly further comprises a heat transfer apparatus supplying a heat transfer fluid within the interior of said stationary member defining an interior path.

10. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 7 wherein said translation assembly includes linear and rotational translation apparatus.

11. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 7 further comprising a plurality of members each defining an interior path and having an associated translation assembly for moving at least one target object along said interior path within each said member defining an interior path, each said interior path positioned to be impinged upon by said x-rays emitted from said x-ray source.

12. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 7 wherein said stationary member defining an interior path includes an x-ray source activated by said beam of electrons to emit x-rays.

13. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 wherein said relative positioning apparatus includes a tube assembly having:

a substantially stationary tube defining an internal target object conduit path; and
a translation assembly for moving the target object within said stationary tube along a desired path positioned to be impinged upon by said x-rays emitted from said x-ray source.

14. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 further comprising:
at least one sensor measuring parameters selected from a group including electron beam

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current, temperature, and radiation; and

a control circuit controlling the electron beam provided by said electron beam source based on said parameters measured by said at least one sensor.

15. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 14 wherein said at least one sensor includes a radiation detector situated downstream of said relative positioning apparatus.

16. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 14 wherein said at least one sensor includes a metering circuit measuring the electric current received in an x-ray conversion target.

17. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 14 wherein said at least one sensor includes a temperature monitoring device measuring the temperature in proximity of said relative positioning apparatus.

18. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 14 wherein said at least one sensor includes:

a radiation detector situated downstream of said relative positioning apparatus; and
a metering circuit measuring the electric current received in an x-ray conversion target.

19. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 further comprising a radiation detector downstream of said relative positioning apparatus.

20. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 wherein said x-ray source is further configured to generate an x-ray beam including said x-rays by striking an electron beam on an x-ray conversion target, said irradiation system further comprising a metering circuit measuring an electron beam current of said electron beam.

21. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 wherein said relative positioning apparatus includes a fixed positioning member retaining at least one target object in generally fixed relation to said x-ray source while positioned in the path of said x-rays.

22. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 further comprising an electron beam directing apparatus between the electron beam source and an x-ray conversion

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target.

23. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 22 wherein said electron beam directing apparatus includes a magnetic means for directing the electron beam.

24. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 further comprising a heat transfer system conducting heat away from an x-ray conversion target.

25. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 24 wherein said heat transfer system includes a conduit for conveying a heat transfer fluid.

26. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 further comprising a thermal shield between an x-ray conversion target and at least one target object positioned on said relative positioning apparatus.

27. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1, further comprising an x-ray conversion target includes a plurality of layers wherein:

at least a first one of said layers comprises x-ray generating material;

at least a second one of said layers comprises an electron absorption apparatus between said x-ray generating material layer and said at least one target object positioned by said relative positioning apparatus.

28. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 27 further comprising a thermal shield between said x-ray conversion target and said relative positioning apparatus.

29. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 1 further comprising a chamber downstream of the x-ray source, said chamber including a target object entry port and wherein said relative positioning apparatus includes a translation armature extendable through said target object entry port.

30. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 29 wherein said translation armature includes a linearly translatable member mounting for receiving said at least one target object wherein the linearly translatable member defines a translation path including a first position within said chamber impinged upon by said x-rays, and a second position outside said

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chamber wherein said at least one target object is movable on said linearly translatable member between said first position and said second position, through said entry port.

31. (Previously Amended) Apparatus for irradiating a target object comprising:
an electron beam source providing a beam of electrons;
a positioning assembly including a rotatable carousel having an axis of rotation and a radial edge, the electron beam source directing said beam of electrons to impinge upon and be received by the radial edge of said rotatable carousel, said rotatable carousel including:
an x-ray conversion target in the rotatable carousel activated by said beam of electrons to emit x-rays;
a mounting station receiving at least one target object, said mounting station receiving x-rays emitted by said x-ray conversion target.

32. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 31 wherein said positioning assembly includes a plurality of mounting stations each mounting at least one target object in a generally fixed relation to said x-ray conversion target.

33. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 31 wherein said electron beam is directed perpendicular to the axis of rotation of said rotatable carousel.

34. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 33 wherein said x-ray conversion target is located in said rotatable carousel.

35. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 33 wherein said carousel includes a carbon-carbon fiber doped with said x-ray generating material.

36. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 31 wherein said rotatable carousel is rotatable from a first position in which said mounting station is aligned with said electron beam and a second position in which said mounting station is outside the path of said electron beam.

37. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 31 further comprising a heat transfer system conducting heat away from at least one of the carousel, x-ray conversion

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target and target object.

38. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 37 wherein said heat transfer system includes a conduit for conveying a heat transfer fluid.

39. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 37 wherein said heat transfer system includes a plurality of fluid conduits in said rotatable carousel.

40. (Previously Amended) The apparatus as set out in claim 31 further comprising an electron beam directing apparatus between said electron beam source and said carousel.

41. (Previously Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:

an electron beam source providing a beam of electrons;

a positioning assembly including a linearly movable translation armature, said translation armature mounted to said positioning assembly at least for linear motion in an axial direction substantially transverse to the direction of the provided beam of electrons, and said translation armature including a mounting apparatus mounting at least one target object;

an x-ray conversion target mounted on said translation armature between said translation armature and said electron beam source, wherein said x-ray conversion target defines a radial access region providing access to said at least one target object and said x-ray conversion target includes an x-ray generating material activated by said beam of electrons to emit x-rays; and

wherein said at least one target object is capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays.

42. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 41 wherein:

said positioning assembly includes a means for moving said x-ray conversion target mounted on said translation armature between a first position range impinged upon by said electron beam, and a second x-ray conversion target position not impinged upon by said electron beam; and

said positioning assembly includes a means for moving said at least one target object mounted on said mounting apparatus between a first target object position range corresponding to said first x-ray conversion target position range at which said at least one target object is positioned in the path of x-rays emitted by said x-ray conversion target and a second target object

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position not impinged upon by said electron beam.

43. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 41 further comprising an irradiation enclosure defining an interior space wherein said first x-ray conversion target position and said first target object position are within the interior space defined by said irradiation enclosure and said second x-ray conversion target position and said second target object position are outside said irradiation enclosure.

44. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 41 wherein said x-ray conversion target is substantially planar.

45. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 41 wherein said x-ray conversion target has an arcuate cross-sectional shape.

46. (Previously Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:
an electron beam source providing a beam of electrons on a path;
a rotatable carousel including:

a plurality of x-ray conversion targets circumferentially positioned on said carousel, each of said plurality of x-ray conversion targets including an x-ray generating material activated by said beam of electrons to emit x-rays when positioned in the path of the electron beam;

a plurality of mounting stations to receive at least one of said target objects, each of said mounting stations associated with one of said x-ray conversion targets and located on said carousel downstream its associated x-ray conversion target in the path of x-rays emitted from the associated x-ray conversion target when the x-ray generating material of the associated x-ray conversion target is activated by said beam of electrons to emit x-rays; and

a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays.

47. (Currently Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:
an electron beam source comprising a medical linear accelerator and providing a beam of electrons;

an x-ray conversion target in fixed relation to the electron beam source in the path of the

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beam of electrons from the electron beam source, the x-ray conversion target including an x-ray generating material activated by the beam of electrons to emit x-rays;

a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays;

an electron beam directing apparatus between the electron beam source and the x-ray conversion target; and

a retaining apparatus retaining the target object in relation to said electron beam source in a position to receive the emitted x-rays along a longitudinal surface thereof positioned in a direction substantially transverse to the direction of the emitted x-rays.

48. (Previously Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:

an x-ray source means for generating x-rays; and

a positioning means for positioning at least one target object in the path of x-rays generated by said x-ray source means, including means for moving the at least one target object in a direction substantially transverse to the direction of the generated x-rays generated by said x-ray source means; and

wherein the at least one target object is capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the generated x-rays.

49. (Previously Amended) The system as set out in claim 48 wherein said x-ray source comprises:

an electron beam source means providing a beam of electrons;

an x-ray conversion target means in fixed relation to the electron beam source in the path of the beam of electrons from the electron beam source, the x-ray conversion target including an x-ray generating material means for emitting x-rays when activated by said beam of electrons.

50. (Currently Amended) The system as set out in claim ~~47~~48 wherein said positioning means comprises a carousel including target object mounting means.

51. (Previously Amended) A target irradiation system comprising:

an electron beam source providing a beam of electrons;

a positioning means including a means for linearly translating a translation armature for linear motion in an axial direction substantially transverse to the direction of the provided beam

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of electrons, and said translation armature including a mounting means for retaining at least one target object;

an x-ray conversion target means mounted on said translation armature between said translation armature and said electron beam source, wherein said x-ray conversion target means defines a radial access region providing access to said at least one target object and said x-ray conversion target includes an x-ray generating material activated by said beam of electrons to emit x-rays; and

wherein the at least one target object is capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays.

52. (Previously Amended) A method of irradiating a target object comprising:

providing a beam of electrons;

positioning an x-ray conversion target in fixed relation to said beam of electrons and impinging upon and receiving said beam of electrons;

emitting x-rays from the x-ray conversion target when activated by said beam of electrons;

selecting a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays;

moving said target object in relation to said x-ray conversion target in a direction substantially transverse to the direction of the emitted x-rays and in the path of the x-rays emitted by said x-ray conversion target.

53. (Previously Amended) A method of irradiating a target object in a rotatable carousel having an axis of rotation comprising:

selecting a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving x-rays;

placing the target object in an aperture in the rotatable carousel;

providing a beam of electrons substantially perpendicular to said axis of rotation of the carousel;

activating an x-ray generating material in the rotatable carousel with said beam of electrons to emit x-rays; and

impinging at least a portion of said x-rays upon the target object placed in the aperture.

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54. (Previously Amended) An irradiated medical stent produced using a process comprising the steps of:

- providing a beam of electrons;
- providing an x-ray conversion target in fixed relation to the beam of electrons;
- emitting x-rays from the x-ray conversion target when activated by said beam of electrons; and
- moving at least one medical stent in the path of said x-rays emitted by the x-ray conversion target and in a direction substantially transverse to the direction of the emitted x-rays, said at least one medical stent becoming irradiated when receiving the emitted x-rays.

55. (Previously Added) A target irradiation system comprising:
an electron beam source comprising a medical linear accelerator and providing a beam of electrons;
an x-ray conversion target in fixed relation to the electron beam source in the path of the beam of electrons from the electron beam source, the x-ray conversion target including an x-ray generating material activated by the beam of electrons to emit x-rays;
a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays; and
an electron beam directing apparatus between the electron beam source and the x-ray conversion target.

56. (Previously Added) A target irradiation system set out in claim 55, further comprising a retaining apparatus retaining the target object in relation to said electron beam source.

57. (Previously Added) A target irradiation system comprising:
an x-ray source means comprising a medical linear accelerator and configured to generate x-rays; and
a positioning means for positioning at least one target object in the path of said x-rays generated by said x-ray source means, including means for moving at least one target object in relation to said x-rays generated by said x-ray source means; and
a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the generated x-rays.

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58. (Currently Amended) A method of irradiating a target object comprising:
providing a beam of electrons using a medical linear accelerator;
positioning an x-ray conversion target in fixed relation to said beam of electrons and
impinging upon and receiving said beam of electrons;
emitting x-rays from the x-ray conversion target when activated by said beam of electrons;
selecting a target object capable of becoming radioactive upon receiving the emitted x-rays;
and
moving at least one of target object in relation to said x-ray conversion target and in the
path of the x-rays emitted by said x-ray conversion target.

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